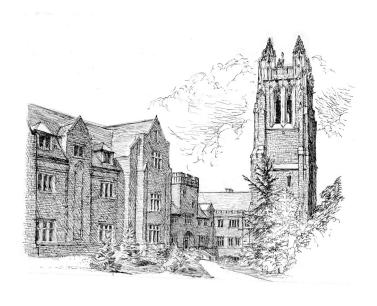
SAINT JOSEPH'S UNIVERSITY

Commencement



ERIVAN K. HAUB SCHOOL OF BUSINESS



MISSION STATEMENT

As Philadelphia's Jesuit, Catholic university, Saint Joseph's provides a rigorous, student-centered education rooted in the liberal arts. We prepare students for personal excellence, professional success and engaged citizenship. Striving to be an inclusive and diverse community that educates and cares for the whole person, we encourage and model lifelong commitment to thinking critically, making ethical decisions, pursuing social justice and finding God in all things.

The Commencement Ceremony

Friday, May 16, 2025 - 1 p.m.

Prelude		
Selected Works	Crosstown Musical Services	
Processional		
Pomp and Circumstance (theme)	Sir Edward Elgar	
Crosstown Musical Services		

Narrator

Matthew Kelly, MBA Associate Dean, Undergraduate Programs Assistant Professor, Finance

ACADEMIC PROCESSION

Grand Marshal

Ruben A. Mendoza, PhD Associate Professor, Decision and System Sciences

Marshals For the Graduates

Zhe Deng, PhD
Todd Erkis, FSA, CERA, MAAA
Jarret Hurms, MS
Donna Klaessig, MS
Viktoriya Lantushenko, PhD

Liyuan Liu, PhD Alison Nolan, MBA Eric Patton, PhD Rajneesh Sharma, PhD Janet Souza, PhD

Marshal for the Faculty
Stephen Porth, BS '80, PhD
Professor, Management
Faculty Athletics Representative

Stage Party

Honored Guests Members of the Board of Trustees Members of the Faculty and Administration

Invocation

Mario Farrugia, S.J., PhD University Professor

NATIONAL ANTHEM

Sarah Mele, BA '27
English - Secondary Education

Gregory Tanzola, MBA, DBA, CPA Vetri Vel, PhD Kenneth Weidner, PhD

WELCOME

Jean McGivney-Burelle, PhD Provost and Senior Vice President, Academic Affairs

VALEDICTORY ADDRESS

Edwin J. Torres, BS '25, MS '27
Accounting, and Business Intelligence and Analytics

PRESENTATION OF THE CATHERINE S. MURRAY LIFETIME SERVICE AWARD

Ginny M. Miori, PhD

Professor and Chair, Decision and System Sciences

PRESENTATION OF CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES AND AWARDING OF DIPLOMAS

Joseph A. DiAngelo Jr., BS '70, EdD Dean, Erivan K. Haub School of Business

Conferring of Degrees in Course

Cheryl A. McConnell, PhD

President

PRESIDENT'S REMARKS

Cheryl A. McConnell, PhD

ALMA MATER

Sarah Mele, BA '27
English - Secondary Education

BENEDICTION

Daniel R.J. Joyce, S.J., BA '88 Vice President, Mission and Ministry

RECESSIONAL



Catherine S. Murray Lifetime Service Award

GINNY M. MIORI, PHD

Since joining the faculty in 2006, Ginny Miori, PhD, professor and chair of the decision and system sciences department, has demonstrated service and leadership in her home department, the Haub School of Business, as well as the University at large. She is a tireless advocate for students and has made substantial contributions to curricular development in Haub's undergraduate and graduate business degree programs, most recently by leading the development of the Doctor of Business Administration program. Dr. Miori gives equal attention and support to Saint Joseph's core requirements in the liberal arts, having served on several committees to develop and implement general education requirements and the new Cornerstone Core. Her thoughtful attention to detail and commitment to student success has contributed greatly to the University's Jesuit educational mission and the Haub School's reputation for academic excellence.

Throughout her career, Dr. Miori has also been a strong advocate for faculty. She has held multiple elected positions within University governance, including terms on University Council and Faculty Senate, serving as secretary of the Faculty Senate Executive and the Elections Committee liaison. She has also served terms on the Planning and Budgeting Committee, the Advisory Board for Faculty Compensation, and the Board on Rank and Tenure. To each of these positions, she brings a thoughtful attention to detail and a collaborative spirit, always keeping in mind what is best for Saint Joseph's students, faculty and academic programs. Dr. Miori's service to the institution exemplifies the Jesuit ideal of the *magis*, as she is always looking to what more she can do for others to achieve the greater good.



Degrees Conferred In Course

ERIVAN K. HAUB SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Cecilia Commero Johan Abad Mejia Katerina Boschetti Ali Abbas Ryan Bradley Gerard Coney Peter Brandon Noah Abbas Madison Connell Luke Abbruzzi Zachary Brazuk Kascianna Corona Kasey Abell Amelio Breglia Jose Coronado John Aboud Laura Brislin Shawn Corrado Matthew Akers Ryan Brown Abigail Counihan Abdulmenam Alanazi Mason Bulicki Ryan Cox Michael Albanese Aiden Burmeister Patrick Coyle William Albany Megan Burns Dennis Coyne Christopher Crean Noel Amankwaa Morgan Butler Aleka Anderson Karlie Byrd Rylee Critchosin John Annocki Thomas Byrnes Marisa Cruet Connor Anton Francisco Caban Daniel Culmone Tristan Asadurian Thomas Cahill Ava Culver Dylan Atiya Nicholas D'Achille Adriana Calderin Ortega Catherine Ausiello Jordan D'Alonzo Daniel Calvelli Alyssa Avington Leonard Calvo Crystal Dang Anthony Camarro Alec Babiak Elizabeth Dankmyer Dennis Bachman Antonio Camposano Jonathan Dash Benyam Bairou Grace Carbo Samuel Davies Alina Banuelos Rafael Carbo-Huvke James Dawton Samuel Barber Samantha Carlson Daniel De Lude Brandon Barrett Aiden Carroll Andrea Decarolis **Emily Baumgardt** James Carrubba Danielle Deorzio Brian Beatty Vince Caruso Marilyn Dergham Jack Beck Isabella Casale Talia Derins Gabriela Beli Gilbert Casas Brynn Dever Nicole Bello Frank Castrovinci Lauren Devine Alejandro Benitez Daniel Catala Nicholas Devlin Gavin Berardi Angelica Cebollero-Lopez Eric Dinofa Luca Berenato **Emily Cecchine** Adam Doerner Dean Bergmann Rvan Cesarini Alexis Doherty Matthew Berrodin Jacob Chatten **Branden Doherty** Ryan Chavez Brendan Dolan Maryrose Berry Camille Bertin Carina Chieffalo Dennis Dougherty Megan Betti Angelina Christodoulou Robert Dowd Colin Biddle Michaela Clancy Blake Driehuis Daniel Bieter Jaxon Clayton Maxwell Drift Darien Binford Patrick Clougher Maxwell Drinane Addison Blane Steven Coelho Matthew Dunne William Bodnar Rvan Colacci Abigail Dyhr Bryan Bohn Gabriela Coleman Luke Dzielak

Tess Collins

Patrick Edgcumbe

Sol Borensztein

ERIVAN K. HAUB SCHOOL OF BUSINESS (continued)

Julian Elamri Lauren Junker Daniela Guatieri Allison English Sebastian Guzman John Kaempffe Christopher Fagley Ryan Ha Charles Kaetzel **Gavin Fanning** Lars Henrik Sti Haavie Brendan Keefrider Giana Febus Kristen Haeberle Logan Kentner Olivia Findley John Keon Jacqueline Halbherr Michael Fink Marzani Hall Ardit Kerimi Gianna Fiore Wyatt Haney Leonidas Kesaris Lucy Fisher Mackenzie Harp Brooke Kessler Michael Fisher Shannon Harrington Joseph Klacik William Fitzsimmons Lauren Hatt Benjamin Klinger Dylan Flynn Leah Hearn Christ-Emmanuel Kodjo Nathaniel Fontana Michaela Hearn Farah Konschak Joshua Forrest Mia Heim Isabella Korbal Nolan Forst Natalie Henehan Troy Kostiak Samuel Forte Paul Henson Sophia Kosty Andrea Forteza Casev Herod James Kotakis Remi Foulke Victoria Hesser Ethan Kozden Andrew Fowler Scott Hewitt Luke Kropiewnicki Owen Freeman Gavin Kuebler Adrian Hilera Caroline Freese Emma Hillegass Astrid Lares Varela Lea Fritz Nina Hipp Thomas Larkin Madeline Fritz Austin Hodgens James Lavelle Wade Froio Quinn Hoffman Morgan Lawrence Brendan Gallagher Shawn Horn Thien Y Nhi Le Allison Gambrino Joseph Hornig Jordan Le Conel Garrido Julianna Howell Justin Le Sophia Garske Rvan Hueber Aidan Lee Michael Gaughan **Donald Hunter** Brian Lennon

Kelvin Gavilanes Maurizio Iacoviello Nicolas Leon Colin Geber Anthony Iatarola John Letizia Nicholas Leuzzi Aidan Gebey Megan Iatesta Christopher Genicola Trae Ika Alaina Lewis Jack Gerzabek Alexandra Imgrund Ava Lichok Joseph Gibbs Christopher Ingenito Samantha Linso Thomas Giordano Lauren Iorio Hailey Lipka Declan Glenane Ava Jackowsky George Logan Thomas Logan Simon Goddard Mitchell Jackson Gabrielle Jacoby Nicholas Long

Kassiani Golfinopoulos Sarah Gonzalez Philip Jadak Naisset Lopez Eithana Gonzalez-Calero Harrison Jaffe Eric Lubaczewski Gabriela Gonzalez Torres Riley Janora-Koch **Emily Lubbe** Erin Gormley Chloe Johns Nicholas Lutfy Eduardo Grasso Varas Clare Johnson Roberto Lymberopulos

Jared Gravely
Samantha Greco
Thomas Jorgensen
Louis Macauley
Morgan Gregory
Daniel Jubb
Matthew Maccariella
Noah Gremo
Danielle Juliano
Edward Gresch
Kevin Jumper
Corey Macnamara

ERIVAN K. HAUB SCHOOL OF BUSINESS (continued)

Paul Macolino Michael Merchel Matthew Oves Amy Madden Lauren Merlino Martine Paerg William Madeira **Bailey Meyer** Cameron Paffett Ryan Maguire Isabella Miceli Daniela Paixao Marins Sean Maguire Ava Miller Gianna Pappas

Marileana Pardo Miranda Ryan Maher

Patricia Miller Rahul Patel Declan Mahoney William Milligan John Malarkey John Miner Alexander Paul Hailey Malito Tessa Mirabelli Jackson Pavlovich Bridget Mallee Rodrigo Miranda Kiernan Peck Ayiana Mallon Luke Miskiewicz Jacob Peifer Griffin Mallory Avery Mohr Owen Petrich Dylan Maloney Catherine Mollitor Theresa Pham Sophia Marconi Trent Moltz Daniel Phelan Michael Marino Chris Monaco **Graham Phillips Christopher Marinos** Destiny Pindle Colin Monnes Lauren Markle Gavin Moran Timothy Polizzi Carlo Martello Giavon Polk Rolando Moreno Eli Pollack Tylee Martin Nicolette Mortelliti Manuel Martorell Maeve Muldoon Andrew Porter Sean Mason Kevin Mulheron Joseph Pro Kristian Massanova Maxwell Mulligan Mark Pupis Rvan Mastandrea Will Mulligan Amanda Purdy John Mazzarelli Colin Myers Matthew Quigley Grace McBride Kelsey Nager Nicholas Quirk James McCabe Olivia Nagy Alice Qvotrup Lauren McCarthy Christian Nair Julia Radai Scott McClary Ogabek Nematov Jessica Rago Clare McDonald Ethan Nguyen Alexis Ranieri

Brooke McEwen Johnny Nguyen Emma Reboredo Vivoni Matthew McGarrigle Martin Nguyen Dario Recine Maximillian McGarry Tam Nguyen Anthony Repice Jack McGorry Ethan Niesz Shane Repp Ethan McIntyre Enrique Niggemann Erik Reynolds Michael Ricciardi Timothy McKillip Milton O'Brien Aidan McLane Selynne Ochieng Isabella Rivera Michael McMorrow Ciaran O'Connor Joaquin Rivera Rive Aidan McMullan Olivia O'Connor Brandon Roche Charles McNally Owen O'Hara Ashley Rodgers Ashleigh McNellis Jose Oliver Katrina Romanoski Keira McPeake Landon Ona Ignacio Romero Matthew McShane Caroline O'Neill Nathan Romig **Dominic Orangers** Andrew Ropiak Marguerite McWeenev Matthew Meade Jacob Orbell Alexa Rosa

Jacqueline Nguyen

Gregory Rautzhan

Caitlin Ross

Steven McDowell

Owen Mehok

David Ordonez Garcia William Meier Braden O'Rourke Frederick Roughgarden

Katia Rowland Benjamin Menke Anthony Oscar James Mercante Kevin O'Sullivan Emma Rubert

ERIVAN K. HAUB SCHOOL OF BUSINESS (continued)

Jacob Rutledge Stephen Spressert Angelo Sacco **Evan Spriggs** Ryan Salamone **Connor Spring** Bella Santangelo Jamie Springer Hermes Saraci William Sproule Jason Saunders Andrew Spychalski Stephanie Savela Vincent Stango Joseph Savit Jacob Stanley Madison Schaefer Michael Stears Daniel Schiliro Lanie Stem Melissa Scudder Peter Stemetzki Boemo Seboni Aidan Stine Emma Marie Seely Sydney Stinger Alina Seifert Dylan Storey Michael Selzer Connor Strohl Nicholas Senior Gregory Stumpo Joseph Shanahan John Sullivan Sarim Sharif Quinn Sullivan Stephanie Sharpless **Edward Sweeney** Markicia Shields Michael Tansey Frank Simpson Benjamin Tarzy Olivia Slate Mark Teti Richard Slatowski Joshua Thaler Holly Smith **Analise Thomas** Joseph Smith Nicholas Thomas Karlee Smith Jehiel Tomlinson **Edwin Torres** Alec Snedeker Anna Sole Kaitlyn Tran Michael Sorochen Victoria Tran Gianna Soussan Patrick Treacy **Kyler Tronsberg** Emre Sozerman Cecilia Troupe Katherine Sparks

Alexa Ubertaccio Johann Varghese Stanford Vassar Levi Verch Sofia Viera Nicholas Villari Ezekiel Wagner Kristen Wagner Kevin Wallner Liam Walsh Connor Watts Christopher Webb John Wegerbauer Logan Whitehouse Michael Whiteman Zoey Wilkins Zachary Williams Isabel Williamson Blake Willis Sean Wilmer Lily Wright Madison Yoder Charles Yu Christian Yuen Alfonso Zamarra Matthew Zarelli Kathleen Ziff Elizabeth Zoeller Yoan Zozikov Colin Zyck

Richard Tunstall



Honors Program

UNIVERSITY HONORS

Students who have completed University honors with a two-semester honors capstone or college honors thesis project

Emily Baumgardt Julia Berry Lauren Blaszczak Sophia Borrello Ella Bubeck Anna Canalichio Adam Chen Kascianna Corona Ava Culver Casey Cunningham Caroline Curtin Walter Danker Paris Davenport Alexandra DePaoli Dennis Dougherty Matthew Dunne Allison Engelbert Sierra Feeney Dylan Flynn Caroline Freese Joseph Gibbs Morgan Gregory Shannon Harrington Leah Hearn Quinn Howe

James Janco

Molly Johnston

Abigale Kellogg Joe Kepic Vincent Kornacki Lisa Lam Sheridan Leak Nicholas Leuzzi Ignacio Llorente Fernandez Lianna Long Alec Josh Mallari Kathryn McCole Matthew McGarrigle Ashleigh McNellis Amelia Mekarzel Karly Milazzo Kimberly Miller Devina Mondal Maeve Muldoon Kelsey Nager Akshara Narahari Jillian O'Connell Morgan O'Shea Julia Osęka Louise Helaena Paed Tarana Patel

Reanna Paxton

Sarah Puzone

Alice Qvotrup Devon Reing Olivia Rescigno Zoe Elizabeth Rhoads Michela Ring Ethan Robison Ramoutar Jenna Salkowski Dalton Schengrund MarieClaire Schoucair William Scott Carina Seabra Simon Sheppard Jennifer Simrell Valory Smith Emma Staples Taylor Stech Sanjana Subramanyam Cecilia Troupe

Caitlin Tully Felipe Utreras-Castro Dan Vo Madison Winch Lily Wright Jack Yoslov

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Grace Donohue

HONORABLE MENTION

Sierra Feeney

SEMIFINALISTS

Colin Cooper Gabby O'Brien Judith Walker



Honors Societies

ALPHA ETA

National Honor Society for Allied Health Professions

HEALTH SCIENCES

Carolyn Arnista Jenna Abigail Bellas Jewel Darya Cherepanova Ronal Leanne Joy Cusay Elians

Jenna Dorfman Jewely-Ann Glucksman Ronald Huynh Eliana Kronitz Elisabeth LoCicero Sharon Mathew Sarah Philip William Scott

Andrea Sokolski Elizabeth Tan Kate Tomick

ALPHA SIGMA NU

Undergraduate National Jesuit Honor Society

Hannah Ashcraft Mary Farewell Nicholas Athanasopoulos Christopher Finan Alec Babiak Maximus Fisher Dennis Bachman Aidan Fogarty Rachel Bacon Alexandria Fragano Taylor Ball Shannon Frank Maya Bareiszis John Gallagher Celine Beltran Keely Gallagher Caroline Bloodgood Jessica Gross Katerina Boschetti Parker Hayden Zoe Brown Mia Heim Ella Bubeck Eva Hernandez Declan Burke Madelyn Hertzog Karlie Byrd Quinn Howe Ryan Huester Bayleigh Calhoun Sarah Cancila Christopher Ingenito Jack Capellini Cole Johnston Katherine Carter Molly Johnston Danielle Juliano **Emily Cecchine** Darya Cherepanova Morgan Kane Abigail Counihan Abigale Kellogg Patrick Coyle Grace Kenny Jack Kohn Ava Culver Casey Cunningham Jacqueline Kokinda

Caroline Curtin Isabella Korbal Walter Danker Vincent Kornacki Troy Kostiak Daniel De Lude Rylie Deegan Lona Krebs Alexandra DePaoli Kristina Kristo Abigail DiRico Isabella La Marca Kaitlyn Dixon Lisa Lam Kiera Donohue Astrid Lares Varela

Dennis Dougherty

Blake Driehuis

Mary LaRosa

Daniela Lavergne

Matthew Dunne

Aidan Elm

Allison Engelbert

Allison English

Annabella Fante

Mary LaRosa

Daniela Lavergne

Nicholas Leuzzi

Lianna Long

Ava Lorge

Hailey Malito

Bridget Mallee

Alexandria Marro Sebastian Martinez Cotto

Sophia Martino Manuel Martorell Sharon Mathew Sydney Matusiak Siobhan Mayr James McCabe Emily McGuriman Valerie McLaughlin Ashleigh McNellis Marguerite McWeeney Kayla Menshon Kelsev Menshon Carolina Mercado Mia Messina Pevton Nelson Claire O'Byrne Ana Ocasio Julia Osęka Samantha Padovano

Zoe Perella Sarah Philip Kaitlyn Plefka Caroline Pochat Kaylie Porcello Joseph Pro Hannah Pulliam Sarah Puzone Alice Qvotrup Alyssa Ragusa Gregory Rautzhan Danielle Ray Devon Reing Michela Ring Isabella Rivera Jaime Roberts

Elena Palomba

Ethan Robison Ramoutar Ashlev Rodgers Katrina Romanoski Sabrina Rubenstein Madison Schaefer Katherine Schaffner Marieclaire Schoucair Isaac Schwartz John Sebastiani Malak Sebti Emma Marie Seely Simon Sheppard Frank Simpson Jennifer Simrell James Singleton Charlotte Skonieczny Alaina Smith

Michael Sorochen Connor Spring Andrew Spychalski Emma Staples Taylor Stech Kathleen Swanson **Edwin Torres** Caitlin Tully Benjamin Vanelli Paige Venuti Judith Walker Kerry Walsh Olivia Wegener Blake Willis Madison Winch Michael Wood Charles Yu Kathleen Ziff

Ava Smith

HONORS SOCIETIES (continued)

BETA GAMMA SIGMA

Business Honor Society

Alyssa Avington	Branden Doherty	Danielle Juliano	Katrina Romanoski
Camille Bertin	Mary Dorman	Brian Lennon	Ronald Sansom
Megan Betti	Dennis Dougherty	Nicholas Long	Madison Schaefer
Colin Biddle	Matthew Dunne	Griffin Mallory	Frank Simpson
Tayla Brugler	Morgan Gregory	Michael Marino	Alec Snedeker
Karlie Byrd	Lauren Hatt	James McCabe	Michael Sorochen
Samantha Carlson	Leah Hearn	Ashliegh McNellis	Daniel Sourwine
Emily Cecchine	Michaela Hearn	Maeve Muldoon	Gregory Stumpo
Michaela Clancy	Mia Heim	Olivia Nagy	Victoria Tran
Patrick Coyle	Megan Iatesta	Julia Nystrom	Zachary Williams
Ava Culver	Christopher Ingenito	Joseph Pro	Lily Wright
Crystal Dang	Lauren Iorio	Alice Qvotrup	Kathleen Ziff
Lauren Devine	Mitchell Jackson	Isabella Rivera	Colin Zyck

KAPPA DELTA PI

American Honor Society for Education

Rachel Bacon	Katrina Erwin	Symone Loving	Ashley Smith
Anna Canalichio	Alli Fragano	Kaitlin Plefka	Maddie Winch
Gabriella Deo	Grace Gelman	Caroline Pochat	Kate Ziegler
Zofia DePlato	Mollie Landrem	Ava Semet	

PHI BETA KAPPA

Liberal Arts Honors Organization

Ian Belthoff	Alexandra DePaoli	Vincent Kornacki	James Singleton
Sophia Borrello	Edward Dolan	Ignacio Llorente	Kathleen Swanson
Ella Bubeck	Sierra Feeney	Fernandez	Caitlin Tully
Shayna Bucey	Dylan Flynn	Messina Mia	Felipe Utreras-Castro
Vi Bui	Madelyn Hertzog	Karly Milazzo	Dan Vo
Kaitlyn Carr	Molly Johnston	Olivia Rescigno	Eri Zahner
Casey Cunningham	Clare Joyce	John Sebastiani	
Shea DeMarco	Jack Kohn	Simon Sheppard	

RHO CHI

The Pharmacy Honor Society

Adam Chen	Isabella Granieri	Catherine Lu	Cameryn Rudderow
Colleen Chung	Christopher Khov	Miranda Pan	Amanda Zappacosta
Gabby Coppola	Peter Krueger	Reanna Paxton	



HAUB SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Accounting Department Award	Samantha Carlson
Actuarial Science Award	
Business Administration	
Business Intelligence and Analytics	Megan Iatesta
Dean's Award.	Samantha Carlson
Entertainment Marketing Award	Daniela Paixao Marins
Eugene K. Brown Excellence in Food Marketing Award	Lars Haavie
Finance Department Award	Mia Heim
Healthcare Business and Policy Leadership Award	Ryan Hueber
Human Resources and People Management Award	Hailey Malito
International Business Award	Olivia Nagy
Leadership, Ethics and Organizational Sustainability Award	Ava Culver
Machine Learning / Artificial Intelligence Major Award	Dylan Flynn
Metin H. Gurol Award for Excellence in Marketing	Brooke Kessler
Pharmaceutical and Healthcare Marketing Award	Katrina Romanoski
Richard J. George Award for Excellence in the Food Marketing Co-op Program	Madison Schaefer
Risk Management and Insurance Award	Dennis Dougherty
Sports Marketing Award	Nicholas Leuzzi
Supply Chain Management Major Award	

CLASS OF '50 AWARD

The Class of '50 Award is an award given to the top graduating senior who has excelled in their sport on the local, regional or national level, and/or has been instrumental in contributing to the team's success in the current academic year, and/or has had a distinguished career and established him/herself among those in the program's history.

Sol Borensztein (BS Food Marketing)	Field Hockey
Erik Reynolds II (BS Sports Marketing)	's Basketball
Levi Verch (BS Sports Marketing) Me	en's Lacrosse

HAWK LEGACY AWARD

The Hawk Legacy Award is an award given to a student-athlete whose legacy on Hawk Hill best demonstrates the culture and values of Saint Joseph's Athletics.

EXPLANATION OF ACADEMIC REGALIA

The first year in the academic life of Saint Joseph's College opened with a ceremony, the Mass of the Holy Spirit, and closed with a ceremony, a commencement exercise. In the years since, the academic year at Saint Joseph's has continued to open with a solemn Mass of the Holy Spirit and to close with a formal commencement. Thus firmly rooted in the history of Saint Joseph's, the ceremony in which you share today is part of a still older historical tradition, that of the medieval university, where as early as the 13th century, the awarding of academic degrees was attended with great ceremony and solemnity.

Today's academic procession replicates the march through the streets of Paris (or one of the other great university centers of the time) of the doctors and masters of the university, their somber gowns, brightened by the colored ornamentation of their hoods, testifying to their status as members of a corporate body, free of feudal controls, which alone possessed the right to fix the standards for academic degrees and licenses. Their gowns and hoods, practical garments designed to ward off the chill of unheated lecture halls and libraries and to provide adequate space to shelter books and manuscripts, provide the models for the gowns worn on ceremonial occasions by the professors and students of today.

The cut of the gown indicates the level of the degree. The bachelor's gown, always black in color, is cut simply, with long, pointed sleeves, and is worn closed. The traditional master's gown resembles the bachelor's except for the cut of the sleeves; these are quite long and cut above the elbow so that the lower part of the sleeve, closed at the bottom, hangs behind the wearer's arm or coat sleeve. Much more elaborate is the doctor's gown, embellished with velvet panels down the front and around the neck, and with three velvet chevrons on each of its bell-shaped sleeves. The master's and doctor's gowns may be worn open or closed.

Hoods also vary in cut according to the degree represented: the bachelor's again being the most simple and doctor's the most elaborate. The hood is lined with silk in the colors of the university that granted the wearer's highest degree, and the color of the bordering velvet indicates the field of study to which the degree pertains.

— Attributed to Francis X. Gerrity, PhD, Professor ${\it Emeritus},$ History



THE SEAL OF SAINT JOSEPH'S UNIVERSITY

The first seal of Saint Joseph's College, designed in 1852, the year of incorporation, featured a half-length figure of St. Joseph holding the Christ Child. The choice of this image for the first corporate seal reflects the founding of the college at St. Joseph's, the first Catholic church in Philadelphia, as well as the piety of Felix Joseph Barbelin, S.J., pastor of the church and founder of the college. This first seal was surrounded by one star for each state in the Union, a wreath of olive leaves and a bald eagle holding a banner inscribed *E Pluribus Unum* (Out of Many, One) at crest. The arms of the republic would have been important symbols for the new college to put forward, founded, as it was, at a time when the loyalty and patriotism of Catholics was questioned by Nativists.

SAIN

THADELPHIA

By the turn of the century, the college had left the safety of the founding parish church, built a splendid new campus in North Philadelphia and developed a collegiate structure and identity. In 1903, John F. X. O'Conor, S.J., designed a new seal, more in keeping with the new collegiate identity. His design included most of the heraldic emblems, or charges, found in the modern shield of Saint Joseph's University.

The modern shield is quartered, that is, divided into four equal parts by a cross. In the upper left quarter, the dexter chief in heraldic terms, are 15 bands (bends): seven gold and eight red. The seven gold bands represent the seven sons of the House of Loyola: St. Ignatius and his six brothers. Red and gold are traditional as they are the heraldic colors of the royal House of Castille, to which the Loyola's were loyal.

In the upper right quarter, the sinister chief, is the coat of arms of the House of Loyola: two wolves at a kettle, said to symbolize the hospitality of the House. In the lower left quarter, the dexter base, is a lily, an iconographic attribute of St. Joseph, the patron of the University.

In the lower right quarter, the sinister base, is the emblem of the Society of Jesus. The letters "IHS" inscribed in a radiating sun at center are the Greek *iota*, *eta*, and *sigma*, the first three letters of the word "Jesus" in Greek. Rising out of the "H" is a cross, the symbol of redemption and salvation through Christianity. Below are three nails symbolizing the Passion of Christ.

The seal of the University is composed of the full heraldic shield with a periphery bearing the words "Saint Joseph's University Philadelphia 1851." The shield is used for institutional identification and ornamentation while the seal is used on diplomas, transcripts, and for the attestation of documents.

ALMA MATER

Saint Joseph's hail! In song we praise our mother dear and fair. In life's grim battle, we'll march on with Faith and strength to dare. For valiant deeds make stout our hearts to prove your heirs are true. So come rejoice and with one voice pledge loyal love to you.

Saint Joseph's hail! Our blood runs proud to hold tradition's fame. For words of gold on history's scroll shed glory on your name. To honor God, to love God's world, your champions for each fray. Against the sky our colors fly, deep crimson folds and gray.

Music: F. Edward Bigham '43 | Words: Robert F. McKeon, S.J.

LIVING INDIGENOUS LAND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Saint Joseph's University – Hawk Hill resides in the present and ancestral homeland of the Lenape. The Lenape, "Original People," inhabited the region for over 10,000 years prior to European imperial colonization and are considered to be the "ancient ones" or "grandfathers" by other Algonquin. With our acknowledgement, the Saint Joseph's University community dedicates itself to building meaningful relationships with Lenape and other Indigenous communities to inform the advancement of curriculum and sustainability practices that honor and uplift Indigenous knowledge and traditions.

